

Growth Year-Over-Year	SPENDING		TRANSACTIONS		AVERAGE TICKET SIZE	
	<b>5.9%</b> OVERALL	<b>0.8%</b> RETAIL	<b>5.9%</b> OVERALL	<b>5.0%</b> RETAIL	<b>0.0%</b> OVERALL	<b>-4.0%</b> RETAIL

# Spring Fever Boosts Consumer Spending

## THE BIG PICTURE\*

- With Easter occurring in March for the first time since 2016 and sporting events heating up, March year-over-year consumer spending growth remained strong at +5.9%, compared to +7.4% in February. Overall spending growth was driven almost exclusively by transaction growth, also up +5.9% for the month. Despite the national inflation rate notching up to 3.5% in March, overall consumer spending reflected virtually no change in average ticket. Consumers appeared to mitigate stubbornly elevated costs for shelter, energy and related essentials by more disciplined behavior in how much they are spending in more discretionary areas like Retail.
- Grocery spending saw a sharp +5.8% year-over-year rise, which was well ahead of February's +3.9% pace. The growth was driven by increased foot traffic (transaction growth) of +6.4% and some apparent relief in food prices nationally, which was reflected in consumers' average ticket shrinking by a modest -0.5% for the month. Restaurant spending was also up year-over-year at +5.9%. Foot traffic was up 2.4%, but a bigger driver for restaurant spending growth was higher spend per transaction, up +3.5%.
- Retail spending netted out at +0.8% year over year for March, slower than February's +2.8% pace. But Retail foot traffic was up in almost every retail category, delivering a collective and robust +5.0% compared to last year, while average ticket sizes fell -4.0%. This shrinking average ticket is likely more a result of consumers making different product choices in selected areas like clothing, home furnishings, sporting goods and sports apparel – all of which saw average ticket declines.
- Leisure continued its robust pace of double-digit growth. Leisure spending was +18.4% and transactions were +32.2%. A highly competitive college basketball tournament and professional baseball's opening day helped drive sportsbook in March, while warmer weather and spring break offered a boost to spending at amusement parks, commercial sporting events, tourist attractions, and health and beauty spas. Air travel, surface travel (including taxi, rideshare and bridge/tunnel tolls), and truck/utility rentals were the major sources of consumer incremental spend in Travel, helping to lift the sector +3.8% compared to last year, ahead of February's flat +0.4% growth.

\* SpendTrend is built exclusively from non-seasonally adjusted card-based transactions.

## Spending Growth by Industry

Year-Over-Year	March 2024	vs. Prior Month	12-Month Trend*
<b>All Industries</b>	5.9%	▼	—
Food/Beverage Stores	5.8%	▲	—
Food Services/Drinking Places	5.9%	▼	—
Gasoline Stations	3.6%	▼	—
Hotel	-1.4%	▼	—
Leisure	18.4%	▼	—
Motor Vehicles and Parts Dealers	4.7%	▼	—
Services	10.0%	▼	—
Travel	3.8%	▲	—
<b>All Retail</b>	0.8%	▼	—
Building Materials, Garden, Supplies	2.4%	▼	—
Clothing and Accessories Stores	1.6%	▲	—
Electronic and Appliances	-1.2%	▼	—
Furniture and Home Furnishings	-5.5%	▼	—
General Merchandise Stores	3.8%	▲	—
Health and Personal Care Stores	-1.2%	▼	—
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	1.4%	▼	—
Non-Store Retailers	-6.1%	▼	—
Sports, Hobby, Book and Music Stores	4.6%	▼	—

\* All charts aligned to same y-axis

All data is Fiserv proprietary data and includes only actual card-based forms of payment.

SpendTrend® from Fiserv is a macro-economic indicator that reports aggregated year-over-year same store sales activity for card-based payments.

SpendTrend does not represent Fiserv financial performance.

© 2024 Fiserv. All rights reserved.

Growth Year-Over-Year	SPENDING		TRANSACTIONS		AVERAGE TICKET SIZE	
	OVERALL	RETAIL	OVERALL	RETAIL	OVERALL	RETAIL
	5.9%	0.8%	5.9%	5.0%	0.0%	-4.0%

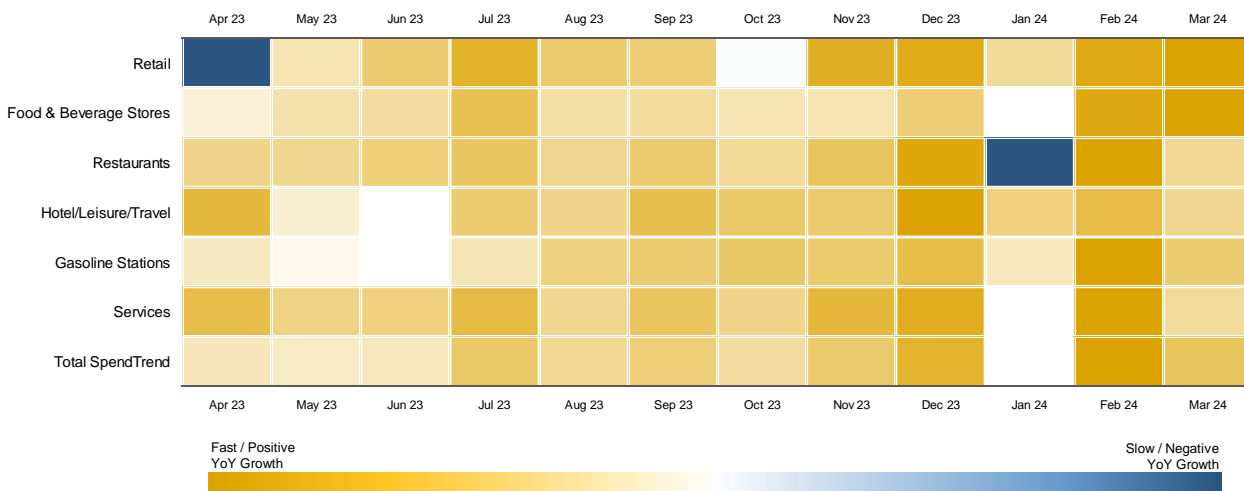
### Transaction Growth by Industry

Year-Over-Year	March 2024	vs. Prior Month	12-Month Trend*
<b>All Industries</b>	5.9%	▼	
Food/Beverage Stores	6.4%	▲	
Food Services/Drinking Places	2.4%	▼	
Gasoline Stations	6.3%	▼	
Hotel	0.0%	▼	
Leisure	32.2%	▲	
Motor Vehicles and Parts Dealers	4.3%	▼	
Services	8.1%	▼	
Travel	14.9%	▼	
<b>All Retail</b>	5.0%	▲	
Building Materials, Garden, Supplies	6.3%	▲	
Clothing and Accessories Stores	4.7%	▲	
Electronic and Appliances	5.7%	▼	
Furniture and Home Furnishings	2.5%	▼	
General Merchandise Stores	3.9%	▲	
Health and Personal Care Stores	-10.5%	▼	
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	7.3%	▼	
Non-Store Retailers	-4.7%	▼	
Sports, Hobby, Book and Music Stores	9.0%	▼	

\* All charts aligned to same y-axis

### Transaction Volume Distribution

Monthly Transaction Growth Year-Over-Year, Last 12 Months



All data is Fiserv proprietary data and includes only actual card-based forms of payment.  
 SpendTrend® from Fiserv is a macro-economic indicator that reports aggregated year-over-year same store sales activity for card-based payments.  
 SpendTrend does not represent Fiserv financial performance.  
 © 2024 Fiserv. All rights reserved.

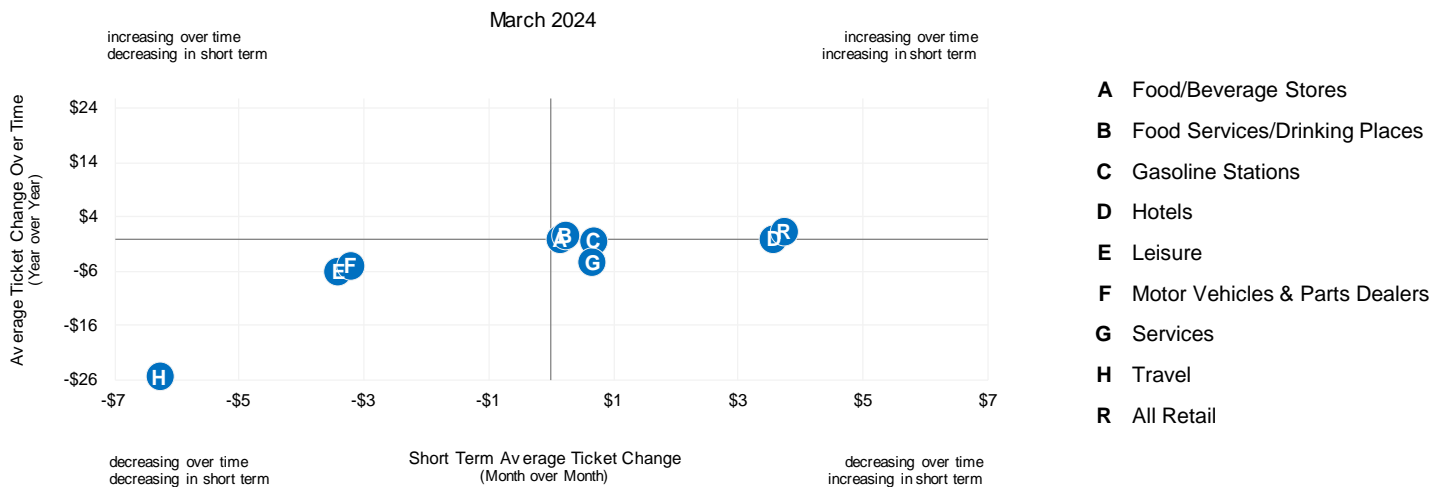
Growth Year-Over-Year	SPENDING		TRANSACTIONS		AVERAGE TICKET SIZE	
	5.9% OVERALL	0.8% RETAIL	5.9% OVERALL	5.0% RETAIL	0.0% OVERALL	-4.0% RETAIL

### Average Ticket Growth by Industry

Year-Over-Year	March 2024	vs. Prior Month	12-Month Trend*
<b>All Industries</b>	0.0%	▲	—
Food/Beverage Stores	-0.5%	▲	—
Food Services/Drinking Places	3.5%	▲	—
Gasoline Stations	-2.6%	▲	—
Hotel	-1.3%	▼	—
Leisure	-10.4%	▼	—
Motor Vehicles and Parts Dealers	0.4%	▼	—
Services	1.8%	▼	—
Travel	-9.7%	▲	—
<b>All Retail</b>	-4.0%	▼	—
Building Materials, Garden, Supplies	-3.7%	▼	—
Clothing and Accessories Stores	-3.0%	▼	—
Electronic and Appliances	-6.6%	▼	—
Furniture and Home Furnishings	-7.9%	▼	—
General Merchandise Stores	-0.2%	▼	—
Health and Personal Care Stores	10.4%	▼	—
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	-5.5%	▼	—
Non-Store Retailers	-1.5%	▼	—
Sports, Hobby, Book and Music Stores	-4.0%	▲	—

\* All charts aligned to same y-axis

### Average Ticket Size Movement



Growth  
Year-Over-Year

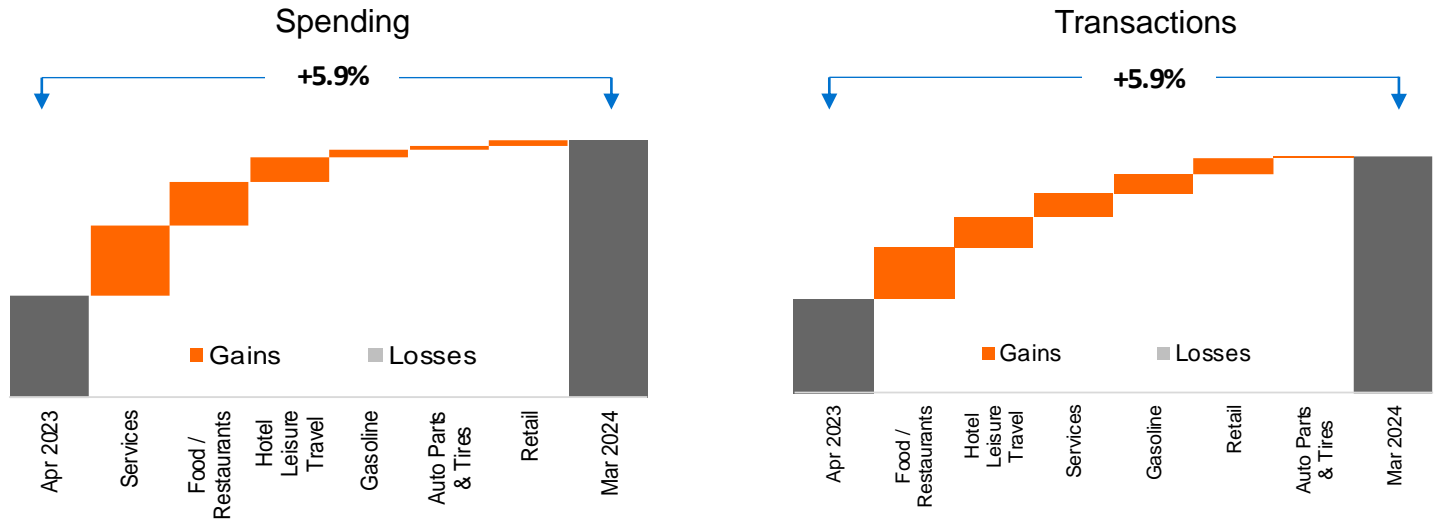
SPENDING  
**5.9%**  
 OVERALL | **0.8%**  
 RETAIL

TRANSACTIONS  
**5.9%**  
 OVERALL | **5.0%**  
 RETAIL

AVERAGE TICKET SIZE  
**0.0%**  
 OVERALL | **-4.0%**  
 RETAIL

### Contribution to Growth / Decline

Year-Over-Year



### Average Ticket Size

Current Month (■) and Latest 12-Month Range

March 2024

Low

12-Month Range

High

	March 2024	Low	12-Month Range	High
<b>All Industries</b>	\$58	\$56		\$60
Food/Beverage Stores	\$43	\$42		\$46
Food Services/Drinking Places	\$23	\$22		\$24
Gasoline Stations	\$28	\$27		\$29
Hotel	\$349	\$326		\$349
Leisure	\$81	\$75		\$89
Motor Vehicles and Parts Dealers	\$205	\$198		\$210
Services	\$137	\$135		\$142
Travel	\$111	\$96		\$136
<b>All Retail</b>	\$90	\$83		\$90
Building Materials, Garden, Supplies	\$150	\$141		\$162
Clothing and Accessories Stores	\$109	\$99		\$112
Electronic and Appliances	\$81	\$78		\$87
Furniture and Home Furnishings	\$309	\$229		\$330
General Merchandise Stores	\$51	\$38		\$51
Health and Personal Care Stores	\$101	\$88		\$104
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	\$88	\$87		\$96
Non-Store Retailers	\$87	\$85		\$92
Sports, Hobby, Book and Music Stores	\$46	\$38		\$58

All data is Fiserv proprietary data and includes only actual card-based forms of payment.

SpendTrend® from Fiserv is a macro-economic indicator that reports aggregated year-over-year same store sales activity for card-based payments.

SpendTrend does not represent Fiserv financial performance.

© 2024 Fiserv. All rights reserved.

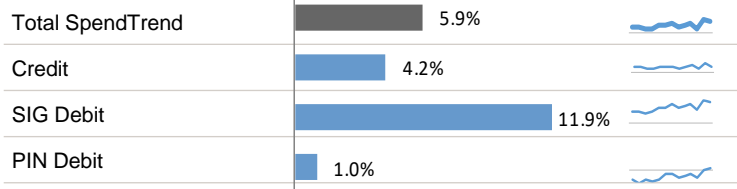
	SPENDING		TRANSACTIONS		AVERAGE TICKET SIZE	
Growth Year-Over-Year	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>-4.0%</b>
	OVERALL	RETAIL	OVERALL	RETAIL	OVERALL	RETAIL

### Growth by Payment Type

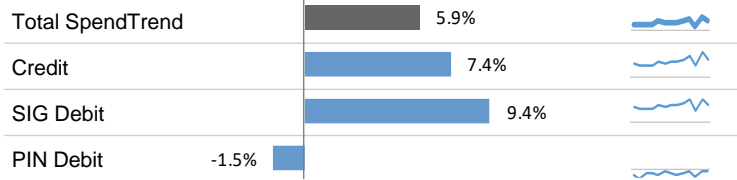
Year-Over-Year

March 2024 12-Month Trend

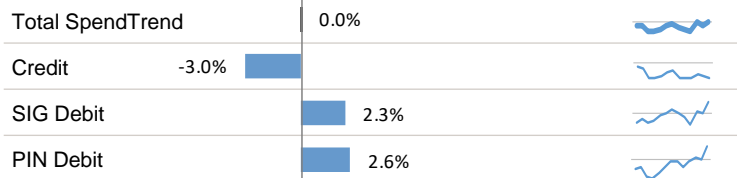
#### Spending Growth



#### Transaction Growth



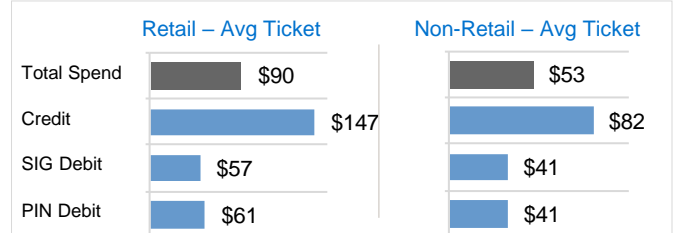
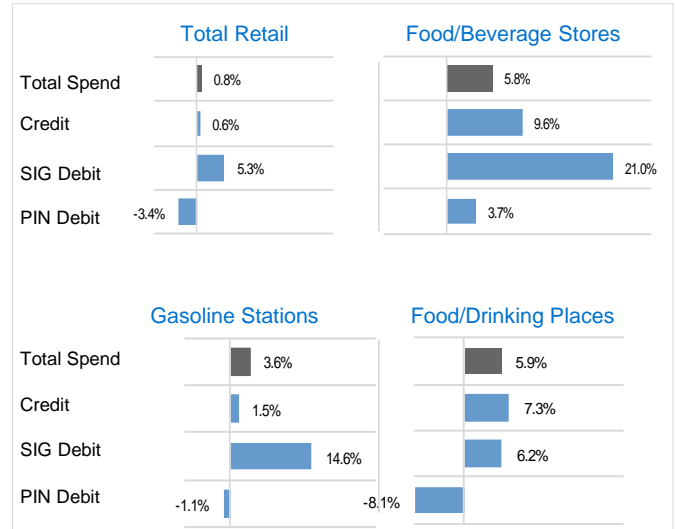
#### Average Ticket Growth



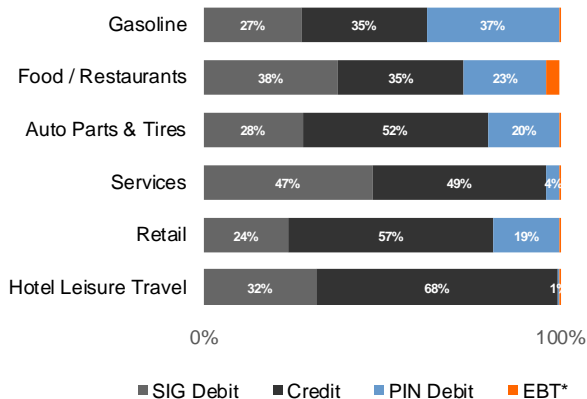
### Growth by Payment Type – Key Sectors

Year-Over-Year

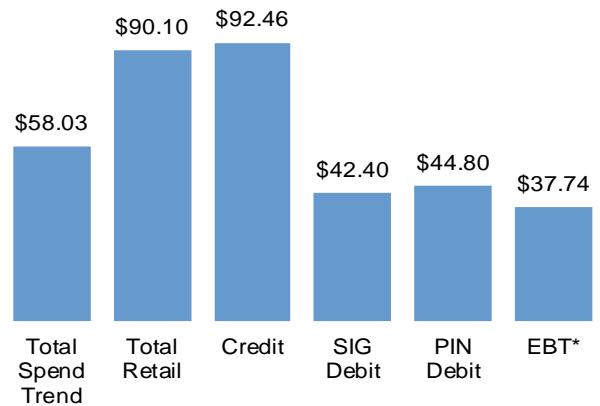
March 2024



### Distribution of Spend by Payment Type



### Average Ticket Size by Payment Type

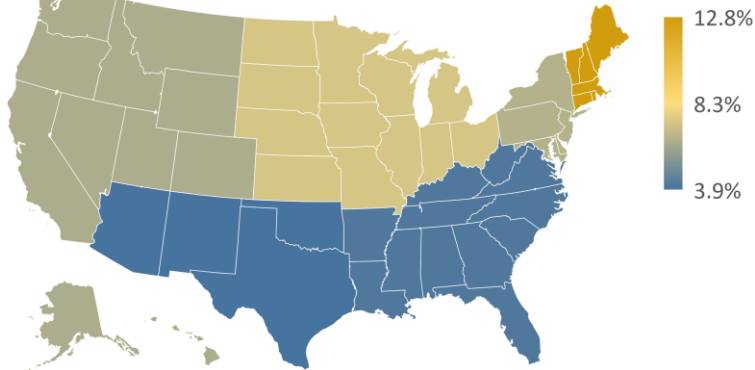


\*EBT – Food & Beverage Only

Growth Year-Over-Year	SPENDING		TRANSACTIONS		AVERAGE TICKET SIZE	
	OVERALL	RETAIL	OVERALL	RETAIL	OVERALL	RETAIL
	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>-4.0%</b>

## Regional Performance

### Spending Growth

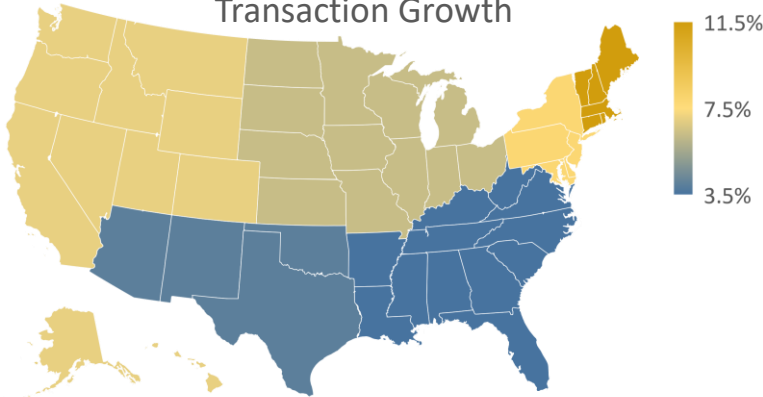


- West
- Midwest
- New England
- Southwest
- South
- Middle Atlantic

### Spending Growth

West	6.3%
Midwest	7.3%
New England	12.8%
Southwest	3.9%
South	4.1%
Middle Atlantic	6.5%

### Transaction Growth

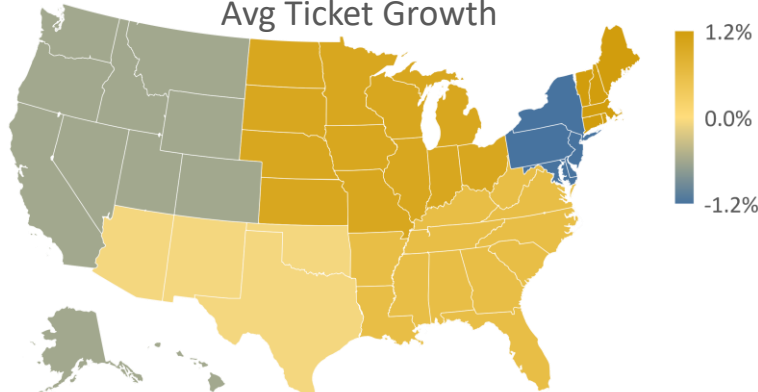


- West
- Midwest
- New England
- Southwest
- South
- Middle Atlantic

### Transaction Growth

West	7.0%
Midwest	6.3%
New England	11.5%
Southwest	4.0%
South	3.5%
Middle Atlantic	7.9%

### Avg Ticket Growth



- West
- Midwest
- New England
- Southwest
- South
- Middle Atlantic

### Average Ticket Growth

West	-0.6%
Midwest	1.0%
New England	1.2%
Southwest	-0.1%
South	0.6%
Middle Atlantic	-1.2%

Source: Fiserv SpendTrend Data

Same Store figures include activity (amount of USD sales volumes or transactions) for merchant locations that are open and have activity in both comparison time periods. They are not reflective of overall Fiserv activity.

Same Store Dollar Volume growth reflects the percent change in the USD amount of same store sales (net of returns) in the current period compared to the same period in the prior year.

Same Store Transaction growth reflects the percent change in the number of same store transactions (net of returns) in the current period compared to the same period in the prior year.

Same Store Average Ticket is derived by dividing the total USD amount of Same Store Sales for a specified period by the total number of Same Store Transactions for that same period.

U.S. Regions are defined as follows:

New England: CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT

Mid Atlantic: DE, DC, MD, NJ, NY, PA

South: AL, AR, FL, GA, KY, LA, MS, MO, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV

Midwest: IL, IN, IA, KS, MI, MN, NE, ND, OH, SD, WI

Southwest: AZ, NM, OK, TX

West: AK, CA, CO, HI, ID, MT, NV, OR, UT, WA, WY

Same Store Sales Data does not include the Salem platforms, Bank of America proprietary platform, or Bank of America TSYS platform activity.

All data contains Credit, Debit and EBT transactions.

All charts show year-over-year (YoY) growth rates for same time period in previous year. Growth rates are not seasonally adjusted.

## HOW TO READ SPENDTREND

- All growth rates compare current month performance to that of the same month prior year. We believe year-over-year growth better reflects organic spending patterns.
- We do not adjust for seasonality. We believe that seasonality adjustments are best made by the users of our reports.
- Our analysis is based on normalized POS activity from Fiserv proprietary systems. Our data includes only card-based payments and checks where appropriate.

### Key differences between SpendTrend and other available reports:

- Government and network association reports are often based on surveys and estimates rather than actual POS activity.
- Government and network association reports often make sequential growth comparisons (i.e., April 2010 vs. May 2010 instead of April 2009 vs. April 2010).
- Government and network association reports make adjustments for assumptions and seasonality.

## ABOUT FISERV

Fiserv, Inc. (NYSE: FI), a Fortune 500 company, aspires to move money and information in a way that moves the world. As a global leader in payments and financial technology, the company helps clients achieve best-in-class results through a commitment to innovation and excellence in areas including account processing and digital banking solutions; card issuer processing and network services; payments; e-commerce; merchant acquiring and processing; and the Clover® cloud-based point-of-sale and business management platform. Fiserv is a member of the S&P 500® Index and one of Fortune® World's Most Admired Companies™.

For additional information, please contact [spendtrend@fiserv.com](mailto:spendtrend@fiserv.com)

## Terms of Use

The following terms and conditions ("Terms of Use") apply to any person who is authorized to receive or obtain possession ("Recipient") of this SpendTrend® report which was prepared by First Data Merchant Services LLC ("First Data"), a subsidiary of Fiserv, Inc. (referred to herein collectively as "Fiserv") and governs Recipient's use of the SpendTrend report (including any portions or derivations thereof) and any articles, text, data, information, and other materials and services related thereto or included herein (collectively, "SpendTrend report"). In the event the Recipient is a subscriber to SpendTrend report, the terms of the subscriber agreement are in addition to and shall control to the extent there is any conflict with the terms herein. Recipient agrees to be bound by, and to use the SpendTrend report in compliance with, the Terms of Use and all applicable laws, regulations, and rules. These Terms of Use may be amended from time to time by Fiserv without notice and it is the Recipient's responsibility to review the Terms of Use on [www.spendtrend.com](http://www.spendtrend.com) for updates, if any. If you have any questions regarding the Terms of Use or the SpendTrend report, please contact Fiserv SpendTrend at [spendtrend@fiserv.com](mailto:spendtrend@fiserv.com).

1. Recipient is permitted to review, use, report, summarize, and print copies of the SpendTrend report solely for Recipient's internal use as set forth in these Terms of Use. Except as expressly permitted herein, the SpendTrend report or any portions thereof may not be otherwise reviewed, accessed, downloaded, used, reported, summarized, copied, reproduced, modified, distributed to third parties, or published in any form or media. Recipient may not disclose or make available to third parties, all or any portion of the SpendTrend report (including summaries thereof). The SpendTrend report is created with data that includes processing data from Fiserv's credit, debit, EBT and check information warehouse that Fiserv owns or has a contractual or other right to provide to Recipient through SpendTrend.

2. RECIPIENT SHALL NOT CHANGE, OBSCURE, OR REMOVE ANY COPYRIGHT OR OTHER NOTICE OR LEGEND APPEARING ON THE SPENDTREND REPORT; AND RECIPIENT SHALL AT ALL TIMES LIST FISERV AS THE SOURCE OF ANY AND ALL INFORMATION, DATA, REPORTS, SUMMARY, QUOTES, AND OTHER SPENDTREND CONTENT THAT MAY BE DISCLOSED TO THIRD PARTIES IN CONFORMANCE WITH THESE TERMS OF USE.

3. Fiserv does not provide any investment or financial advice and is not advocating the sale or purchase of any stocks, bonds, or securities. In the event Recipient is able to discern any information about a particular entity or fund from the information in the SpendTrend report, either alone or with other information in the possession of Recipient, Recipient understands and acknowledges that the information may be insider information under applicable law or otherwise restricted and Recipient will limit its use thereof in accordance with applicable laws. Fiserv expressly states, and Recipient hereby acknowledges that this SpendTrend report is provided solely for informational purposes only and is not to be used as a substitute for independent financial investment advice nor is it intended to be relied upon by any person or entity, including Recipient's clients/customers, for the purpose of investment or other financial decisions. THE SPENDTREND REPORT IS NOT TO BE CONSTRUED AS PROVIDING INVESTMENT ADVICE AND SHOULD NOT BE USED OR CONSTRUED, IN WHOLE OR IN PART, AS A BASIS OR RECOMMENDATION FOR AN INVESTMENT DECISION.

4. While Fiserv takes commercially reasonable measures to ensure the accuracy of the information and content contained in the SpendTrend report, Fiserv makes no representations or warranties of any kind with respect to the SpendTrend report. Further Recipient agrees that all use of the SpendTrend report by Recipient hereunder shall be: (i) based on Recipient's own determination and evaluation; and (ii) at Recipient's sole risk. In addition, Recipient shall not, directly or indirectly, challenge, contest, or otherwise disparage the SpendTrend report or the value or validity of any content/information therein. THE SPENDTREND REPORT IS PROVIDED TO RECIPIENT "AS-IS" AND FISERV AND ITS AFFILIATES, AGENTS, SUPPLIERS AND LICENSORS EXPRESSLY DISCLAIM ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, IN RELATION TO THE SPEND TREND REPORT OR ANY CONTENT OR ITS USE BY RECIPIENT, INCLUDING ANY WARRANTY OF NON-INFRINGEMENT, ACCURACY, MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. IN NO EVENT SHALL FISERV OR ITS AFFILIATES, AGENTS, SUPPLIERS OR LICENSORS BE LIABLE FOR ANY INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL, SPECIAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION, DAMAGES FOR LOSS OF PROFITS, DATA OR USE, INCURRED BY EITHER PARTY OR ANY THIRD PARTY. FISERV AND ITS AFFILIATES, AGENTS, SUPPLIERS OR LICENSORS' MAXIMUM LIABILITY ARISING OUT OF THE RECEIPT AND USE OF THIS SPENDTREND SHALL BE SOLELY AS SET FORTH IN THE SUBSCRIBER AGREEMENT OR THE FEES PAID TO FISERV FOR THIS SPENDTREND REPORT.

5. Recipient shall indemnify, defend, and hold harmless, Fiserv, its affiliates, and/or related companies and their respective officers, directors, employees, agents, licensors, expenses, damages and costs, including reasonable attorney's fees, resulting from or related to Recipient's use of the SpendTrend report, or any portions thereof, and/or any violation of this Agreement or the Terms of Use.

6. Recipient agrees that Fiserv, its affiliates and/or related companies own all rights and title in and to the SpendTrend report, including all content. In addition, all trademarks, service marks, logos, trade dress, and names ("Trademarks") appearing on the SpendTrend report are the exclusive property of Fiserv, its affiliates and/or other respective owners. Recipient is not being granted any rights, permission, or license to use any of the Trademarks. All rights in the SpendTrend report and Trademarks are expressly reserved by Fiserv.

7. Recipient shall not combine the SpendTrend report or any portions thereof with any third-party information, data, report, or content: (i) in a manner that states or suggests that Fiserv or the SpendTrend report is endorsing, sponsoring, or otherwise affiliated with any such third-party content, products, or services; or (ii) to create an independent report, article, index, or other product to be offered outside the Recipient's use.

8. The SpendTrend report may contain references and/or information obtained from third parties ("Third Party Information"). Fiserv does not make any representations or warranties regarding any Third-Party Information and Recipient agrees that Fiserv is not responsible for, and does not control the Third-Party Information.

\* If you are not an authorized Recipient of the SpendTrend report, or do not agree to the Terms of Use, and have received a copy of the SpendTrend report, you are not permitted to retain the SpendTrend report and must destroy and/or permanently delete the document/file, and are hereby notified that any use, dissemination, distribution, or copying of the SpendTrend report is strictly prohibited.

All data is Fiserv proprietary data and includes only actual card-based forms of payment.

SpendTrend® from Fiserv is a macro-economic indicator that reports aggregated year-over-year same store sales activity for card-based payments.

SpendTrend does not represent Fiserv financial performance.

© 2024 Fiserv. All rights reserved.